





# Health and Safety Policy & Procedures 2025 - 2026

# Statement of Local Health and Safety Intent New Invention Learning Academy

The Trust Board of New Invention Learning Academy will meet its responsibilities under the Health and Safety at Work Act and other health and safety legislation to provide safe and healthy working conditions for employees, and to ensure that their work does not adversely affect the health and safety of other people such as pupils, students, visitors and contractors.

- ➤ The Trust board will ensure that effective consultation takes place with all employees on health and safety matters and that individuals are consulted before allocating particular health and safety functions to them.
- Where necessary the Trust board will seek specialist advice to determine the risks to health and safety in the establishment and the precautions required to deal with them.
- ➤ The Trust board will provide sufficient information and training in health and safety matters to all employees in respect to the risk to their health and safety.
- ➤ The Trust board requires the support of all staff to enable the maintenance of high standards of health and safety in all the school's activities.

Signed (Head Teacher)

Signed

(Chair of Trust Board)

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Date: 03/04/2025

# **New Invention Learning Academy Health and Safety Policy**

This document details the organisation and arrangements required to maintain and continuously improve our school's health and safety management system.

The contents include a list of our local procedures for this school and the document control system we use.

# The Aim of the Policy is to:

- Ensure that all reasonably practicable steps are taken to ensure the health, safety and welfare of all persons using the premises.
- Ensure that all reasonably practicable steps are taken to ensure the health and safety of staff, pupils and other supervising adults participating in off-site visits.
- Establish and maintain safe working procedures amongst staff and pupils.
- Make arrangements for ensuring safety and absence of risks to health in connection with the use, handling, storage and transport of articles and substances.
- Develop safety awareness amongst staff, pupils and other supervising adults.
- Formulate and implement effective procedures for use in the event of fire and other emergencies.

#### To meet these responsibilities the Trustees will pay particular attention to:

- Complying with the school's agreed Health and Safety Policy and Arrangements.
- Formulating and ratifying the establishment's Health and Safety Statement and health and safety plan.
- Regularly reviewing health and safety arrangements regularly (at least once annually) and implementing new arrangements where necessary.
- Ensuring that the site and premises is maintained in a safe condition and that appropriate funding is allocated to this end from the school's delegated budget.
- Ensuring that risk assessments are made and recorded of all the schools work activities including those off site which could constitute a significant risk to the health and safety of employees or other persons.
- Ensuring that the statement and other relevant health and safety documentation from Health and Safety Advisors is drawn to the attention of all employees.
- Prioritising action on health and safety matters where resources are required from the establishment's budget, seeking further advice where necessary and ensuring that action is taken.
- Reporting to the DfE/EFA/LA any hazards which the establishment is unable to rectify from its own budget and seeking appropriate funding to address the issue.
- Seeking specialist advice on health and safety which the establishment may not feel competent to deal with.
- Promoting high standards of health and safety within the establishment.
- Active and reactive monitoring health and safety matters within the school including health and safety inspection reports and accident reports.

The responsibilities and duties for the management of health and safety within the scope of this policy are allocated as follows:

#### **Head Teacher**

The Head Teacher will ensure that:

- Policies and procedures with regard to health, safety and welfare matters within the school are established in writing, and approved by the Trust board, and that the policies and procedures are known, understood and followed by all members of staff, including temporary/supply staff.
- Any health and safety matters raised, and guidance from the LA and external Health and Safety agencies, are brought to the attention of the Trust board.

- Regular reviews of the safe performance of all departments of the school are undertaken with appropriate action when necessary and are reported to the Trust board.
- Accidents, incidents and dangerous occurrences are reported, investigated, and, where appropriate, preventive measures are taken. Adequate first aid provision is made for staff and pupils and other persons, whilst on school premises and when working away from the school, in accordance with relevant guidance.
- Training needs are identified, and arrangements are made for those needs to be met.
- Necessary arrangements are made to ensure that Union Safety Representatives can effectively carry out their functions, and that consideration is given to reports on inspections carried out by Safety Representatives.
- All parts of the premises, plant and equipment for which the Trustees have responsibility for purchase and/or repair, are regularly inspected and maintained in safe working order.
- Goods purchased comply with necessary safety standards and that all purchased equipment is safely installed.
- Any unsafe items which are reported to the Site Manager and any item which constitutes a health and safety hazard, is taken out of use.
- Staff and volunteer helpers organising and taking part in visits, journeys and holiday
  excursions have the necessary knowledge, experience and skills so that they will
  be aware of, and have made arrangements to deal with, any risks involved.
- Working arrangements are agreed with contractors working on the premises and are closely monitored to ensure that the working practices do not endanger the health and/or safety of employees, pupils or other persons working on the premises.
- Awareness and co-operation amongst staff with regard to health and safety matters is actively encouraged.

## Teaching and Non-Teaching Staff holding Posts of Responsibility

Staff holding posts of special responsibility, such as office staff, Site Managers, and union representatives, are responsible to the Head Teacher for the implementation of the Health and Safety Policy within their area of work.

To fulfil their responsibilities, they will assist the Head Teacher:

- In the monitoring of health and safety by inspecting their area on a regular basis to ensure that safety measures are being maintained and safety instruction and safe working practices are being followed by staff and pupils, and for making any necessary changes in practices and procedures.
- By informing their staff of any hazards to health and safety they are likely to meet in the course of their work and ensure that they have the necessary information, instruction and training to carry out their duties without risk to health or safety.
- By ensuring that staff and pupils are aware of emergency procedures, which should be regularly reviewed.
- By ensuring that adequate supervision is maintained at all times.
- By ensuring that all equipment is regularly inspected and maintained in safe working order and that any defective equipment is removed from use immediately.

The Site Manager will assist the Head Teacher to ensure that health and safety implications are considered in connection with the security and cleaning and maintenance of the building and for monitoring contractors on site to ensure their working procedures do not endanger the health, safety and welfare of staff, pupils and visitors.

# **Educational Visits Co-ordinator (EVC)**

Follow the National Guidance <a href="http://oeapng.info/">http://oeapng.info/</a> where full responsibilities are outlined:

- Ensure that staff involved in educational visits, are aware of their responsibilities regarding the off-site visits policy and have ready access to it.
- Inform the head of all non-routine visits.
- Ensure that the Emergency Planning Unit at Walsall Council is informed of all residential or high-risk activities.

#### **Class Teachers**

Staff timetabled to be in charge of classes have the following responsibility to assist the Head Teacher:

- To follow safe working procedures personally.
- To ensure the safety of pupils in classrooms and other areas of the school whilst in their charge.
- To be aware of and to adopt safety measures within their teaching areas.
- To request special safe working procedures, protective clothing, guards, etc., where necessary and ensure they are used.
- To make recommendations to the Head Teacher regarding the safety of equipment or tools, in particular any equipment or machinery, which is potentially dangerous.
- To be aware of emergency procedures in respect of fire, first aid, accident etc. and to carry them out.

#### **Employees General Responsibilities**

All employees have a general duty under the Health and Safety at Work Act 1974 to:

- Take reasonable care of their personal safety and that of other persons.
- Co-operate with the employer on health and safety matters to enable the employer to carry out their own responsibilities successfully.
- To use correctly any equipment provided for his/her safety.
- Report any defective equipment to his/her supervisor or other appropriate person, i.e., safety representative.
- Report accidents or dangerous occurrences at the earliest possible opportunity.
- Be familiar with and observe at all times all safety policies and procedures.
- Take reasonable precautions to ensure the safety of all persons in their charge.

#### Pay, Audit, Risk and Finance Committee (PARF)

The Committee comprises:

Title: Chair of Trustees	Title: Vice Chair of Trustees	Title: 3 Community Trustees
Title: CEO		

# In relation to Health and Safety the committee will look at the below as part of

- To ensure that the school meets the requirements of Health and Safety Legislation as from time to time amended.
- To bring to the attention of the Full Trust Board relevant and appropriate matters related to the health and safety of the school.
- To ensure there is a Health and Safety Policy in place and local written arrangements for the implementation of the policy and review periodically.
- To ensure that relevant health and safety training is undertaken by staff including competence in risk assessment.
- To ensure that health and safety procedures are in place, including, amongst other things, regular testing of fire alarms and evacuation procedures
- To consider at each meeting any accidents which have been reported, and any remedial action which has been taken since the last meeting.
- To consider workplace safety issues arising, for example, from workplace inspections/audits and/or risk assessments, for teachers, pupils and visitors and make recommendations to the Full Trust Board.

- To consider any other matters arising which may have an effect on health and safety within the school and ensure appropriate action is taken.
- As appropriate to discuss and monitor the management of health and safety as a standing item at appropriate meetings.
- To review the use, maintenance and repair of the school's premises and to ensure that applicable legislation is complied with.
- To ensure that the sites and buildings, including playing fields, comply with health and safety legislation.
- To make recommendations to the Trust Board for any works relating to the Site/Building.

#### **Arrangements for Health and Safety**

(See local arrangements section)

#### **Document Control**

We will develop and maintain local documentation. Changes including re-issues and deletions to local school documentation will be authorised by the Head Teacher.

#### **Co-operation**

Local systems and documentation will be implemented following consultation through our school's health and safety governance meetings.

#### Communication

Local systems and documentation will be held electronically and in a hard copy format which will be made accessible to staff members.

# Competence

The school has competent persons in place to provide health and safety guidance to cover the areas of induction, identification of health and safety training needs and the provision and delivery of health and safety training.

School staff will continually develop their own competence through CPD activities including health and safety training on induction, refresher training and specific training where necessary, e.g. risk assessment techniques.

# Planning and Prioritising (Setting Standards) School Health and Safety Plans

School health and safety planning will be part of our school improvement planning process.

Planning will be carried out at regular intervals and will involve objective setting, identification of expected outcomes and allocation of resources.

#### **Risk Assessments**

Job and specific risk assessments will be carried out by staff within the school in accordance with the relevant local arrangements, e.g. manual handling, fire, hazardous substances, display screen equipment etc.

#### **Local Arrangements**

We will develop and maintain a range of local arrangements to achieve specific actions required for health and safety in the school. (See local arrangements section.)

# **Measuring Health and Safety Performance Active Monitoring**

Our school management team will oversee active monitoring to include workplace inspections in accordance with our local arrangement for this.

#### **Reactive Monitoring**

The school management team will oversee reactive monitoring to include accidents, near misses and hazard reports in accordance with our local arrangements and report relevant findings to our Trust board.

# **Reviewing Health and Safety Performance**

Performance indicators used for the review of health and safety performance will include identification of areas where risk controls are inadequate or absent, the extent of achievement of specific health and safety objectives and an analysis of accident and ill-health data.

The school's health and safety performance will be reviewed by the school management team on a regular basis and reported to school Trustees.

#### **Auditing/Inspecting Health and Safety Performance**

Health and safety auditing/inspecting will be carried out on a regular basis by the Trustees and senior management and external audits carried out by Elite Safety in Education.

# **Local Arrangements**

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Appendix 2 - <u>Asbestos</u>

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Appendix 4 - Control of Substances Hazardous to Health

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# **Accident Reporting Procedures**

In accordance with the Trustees accident/incident reporting procedure employees must report accidents, violent incidents, dangerous occurrences, and near misses on the relevant forms/slips.

Copies of these forms are available from the school office.

- All accidents are handled by a first aider and logged in a First Aid app. Parents will receive a notification at the end of the day.
- More significant incidents must be reported to Trustees.
- The accident report is sent at the end of the school day via email to both parents with all the details of what's happened.
- School accident reports will be monitored for trends and a report made to the Trustees, as necessary.
- Serious or significant incidents will be recorded on forms.
- Any pupil who sustains a minor bump to the head will be recorded in the app, ensuring the parent is notified. For any major bump, parents will be contacted immediately by phone and recorded on the app.
- Parents will be informed of injuries to the face, prior to the parents collecting their child.
- The Head Teacher, or their nominee, will investigate accidents and take remedial steps to avoid similar instances recurring. Faulty equipment, systems of work etc. must be reported and attended to as soon as possible.

# Reporting to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE)

Incidents involving a fatality or major injury will be reported immediately to Health and Safety Executive (HSE) on 0345 300 9923 or online at <a href="http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/">http://www.hse.gov.uk/riddor/</a>.

- Employee absence, as the result of a work-related accident, for periods of 7 days or more (including weekends and holidays) must be reported to RIDDOR.
- Incidents resulting in a child or other non-employee being taken to hospital and the
  accident arising as the result of a curriculum activity, the condition of the
  premises/equipment, lack of supervision, etc., must be reported to the HSE within
  15 days of the incident occurring.
- The school will still be required to keep a record of all-over three-day injuries this will be recorded on the school's accident/incident form.
- The Head Teacher will be responsible for notifying any RIDDOR reportable injuries.

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#### **Asbestos**

The asbestos register is held in the main school office and will be made available to all staff and visiting contractors prior to **any** work commencing on the fabric of the building or fixed equipment.

The school's asbestos monitoring person/s will be the Head Teacher, Deputy & Caretaker. Refresher training is required on a regular basis.

The school shall ensure:

- The asbestos log is maintained and that any changes are acted upon.
- All work on the fabric of the building or fixed equipment is entered in the permission to work log and signed by those undertaking the work.
- A visual inspection of asbestos containing materials on site will be carried out and recorded in the asbestos management plan.

Please note that even drilling a hole or pushing a drawing pin into asbestos containing materials may result in the release of fibres into the air.

Under **no** circumstances must staff drill or affix anything to walls without first obtaining **approval** from the Head Teacher.

#### **Refurbishment & Demolition Surveys.**

This type of survey will be required when a building (or part of it) is to be upgraded, refurbished or demolished and is required prior to any work commencing. This survey is used to locate and describe, as far as is reasonably practicable.

- All ACMs in the area that the refurbishment will take place
- For the whole building if demolition is planned.

The survey will be fully intrusive and involve destructive inspection, as necessary, to gain access to all areas, including those that may be difficult to reach.

During this type of survey consideration must be given to the risk of spread of debris including asbestos during aggressive inspection techniques such as:

- Lifting carpets and tiles,
- Breaking through walls, ceilings, cladding and partitions
- Opening up floors and void.

Refurbishment and demolition surveys should only be conducted in unoccupied areas to minimise the risk to pupils, staff and any third parties on the premises. Ideally the building should not be in service, and all furnishings should be removed. This would only apply to working areas within a building for small refurbishment projects.

#### **Release of Asbestos Containing Materials**

In the event of accidental release of known or suspected asbestos fibres, the area must be evacuated immediately and if possible sealed to prevent unauthorised access. A sign should be displayed to inform persons to stay out of the area.

The Head Teacher must be contacted immediately who will contact the relevant agencies (asbestos registered contractors) to arrange for a sample to be taken and relevant remedial works carried out.

Any contractor who is suspected to be carrying out unauthorised work on the fabric of the building must be reported to the Head Teacher.

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#### **Contractors**

All contractors used by the school shall ensure compliance with relevant health and safety legislation, guidance and good practice.

All contractors must report to school office/reception where they will be asked to sign in. Contractors will be issued with verbal guidance on fire procedures, local management arrangements and vehicle movement restrictions.

The Head Teacher/Site Manager is responsible for monitoring areas where the contractor's work may directly affect staff and pupils and for keeping records of all contractor work.

#### **School Managed Projects**

Where the school undertakes projects direct, the Trust board would be considered the 'client' and therefore have additional statutory obligations.

Contractors will be asked to provide risk assessments and method statements specific to the site and works to be undertaken. The school, contractor(s) and any subcontractor(s) involved will agree the risk assessment and safe systems of work to be used prior to works commencing on site. The school will ensure all contractors complete the contractor job registration form prior to work commencing.

To ensure contractor competency the school will use recommended contractors.

For major/notifiable works the Trust board will consider employing the services of an architect/project manager to oversee the works carried out.

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#### **Control of Substances Hazardous to Health**

Every attempt will be made to avoid, or choose the least harmful of, substances which fall under the "Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002" (the COSHH Regulations).

The nominated person responsible for substances hazardous to health will be the Deputy Head Teacher & Caretaker

#### They shall ensure:

- An inventory of all hazardous substances used on site is compiled and regularly reviewed.
- Material safety data sheets are obtained from the relevant supplier for all such materials.
- Risk assessments are conducted for the use of hazardous substances.
- All chemicals are appropriately and securely stored out of the reach of children.
- All chemicals are kept in their original packaging and labelled (no decanting into unmarked containers.)
- Suitable personal protective equipment (PPE) has been identified and available for use.

PPE is to be provided free of charge where the need is identified as part of the risk assessment.

#### COSHH

#### **Guidelines:**

- Teachers should not keep their own small stocks of hazardous substances e.g. cleaning solutions. Staff room cleaning materials should be kept securely in the appropriate staff room cupboard.
- Chemicals and cleaning chemicals should ideally be stored in their own container and clearly labelled with warnings showing clearly on the container.
- Never use food or drink containers to store chemicals.
- Keep only small quantities of the chemicals.
- Any spillages should be cleaned up at once.
- Teach pupils to recognise the red and black warning symbols (orange for older products), which they may come across on household containers, such as bleach, disinfectants, lavatory cleaners, oven cleaners, paint strippers etc. and warn of the dangers.
- Ensure protective clothing is available when using chemicals.
- COSHH assessments must have been carried out before using chemicals and the
  user informed of the dangers and control measures to be in place for that chemical.
  There should also be suitable first aid arrangements available for treating chemical
  splashes.

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# **Display Screen Equipment (DSE)**

All staff who habitually use computers as a significant part of their normal work (significant is taken to be continuous/near continuous spells of an hour at a time) e.g. admin staff, office manager and Head Teacher etc. shall carry out a self-DSE assessment.

All workstations, chairs, and associated equipment shall comply with the requirements of the Health and Safety (Display Screen Equipment) Regulations 1992 and current British Standards. School office staff will be responsible for checking this when ordering.

A designated person is responsible for coordinating display screen equipment assessments.

Where the results of an assessment indicate a risk to the user of such equipment, all reasonable steps are undertaken by the school to eliminate these risks or otherwise reduce them to avoid the adverse health effects.

Those staff identified as DSE users shall be entitled to a free eyesight test for DSE use every 2 years by a qualified optician.

Where necessary a contribution is made towards the cost of lenses. Details of this can be obtained from the Head Teacher.

Suitable training and information is given to users of display screen equipment to recognise the hazards associated with non-interrupted use of such equipment and the appropriate precautions to be taken.

#### **Pupil Workstations**

Best practice guidelines will be adopted when setting up pupil workstations. Pupils use display screen equipment for short durations.

- Staff are responsible for connecting and disconnecting computers/iPads etc.
- Food and drink should not be consumed by pupils near the computers.
- Pupils are regularly reminded by staff of the importance of not spending too many hours in front of a monitor.
- Any problems with the equipment should be reported to the ICT Network Manager.

#### **SEN Pupils and Computers:**

Some SEN pupils may be provided with individual equipment. Teaching staff should liaise with the SEN Lead and ascertain the arrangements that have been set up with the pupil for printing etc. Where a pupil has physical disabilities, staff must be aware of any implications for computer work, before that work arises, to avoid any embarrassment for the pupil.

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#### **Educational Visits**

#### Introduction

Educational visits are activities arranged by or on behalf of the school, and which take place outside the school grounds. The Trustees and teaching staff believe that offsite activities can supplement and enrich the curriculum of the school by providing experiences which would otherwise be impossible. All offsite activities must serve an educational purpose, enhancing and enriching our children's learning experiences.

In this policy we seek to establish a clear and coherent structure for the planning and evaluation of our offsite visits, and to ensure that any risks are managed and kept to a minimum, for the safety and health of all pupils at all times. Within these limits we seek to make our visits available to all pupils, and wherever possible to make them accessible to those with disabilities. The visits usually take place within the school day.

#### Aims

The aim of our offsite visits is to:

- Enhance curricular and recreational opportunities for our children.
- Provide a wider range of experiences for our pupils than could be provided on the school site alone.
- Promote the independence of our pupils as learners to enable them to grow and to develop in new learning environments.
- Include all Years in short excursions and longer residential visits.
- The visits are carefully planned to enable our children to progress in skills and knowledge of the curriculum and of life skills.

For each subject in the curriculum there is a corresponding programme of activities (which includes visits to the school by specialists):

- English theatre visits, local high schools
- Science -visits to Life Centres, ponds, The Space Centre
- Mathematics local industries, local schools
- History –Black Country Museum, Ironbridge Museum
- Geography local and regional fieldwork
- Art and Design art gallery visits, use of the locality for drawing etc.
- PE a range of sporting fixtures, extra-curricular activities
- Music –extra-curricular activities, local schools' orchestra, concerts, Forest Arts Centre
- Design and Technology visits to local factories or design centres, museums
- Modern Foreign Languages local languages events
- ICT- its use in local shops/libraries/secondary schools etc.
- RE visits to local places of worship

#### **Residential Activities**

Pupils in the school will have the opportunity to take part in a residential visit.

#### **How Visits May Be Authorised**

The Head Teacher will appoint a group leader to be responsible for running the activity. This will normally be a teacher employed at the school.

The school's Educational Visits Co-ordinator will be involved in the planning and management of off-site visits.

S/he will:

- Ensure that risk assessments are completed.
- Support the Head Teacher and Trust board in their decisions on approval.
- Organise related staff training.
- Verify that all accompanying adults, including private car drivers, have had satisfactory police checks, and use approved coach companies.

- Make sure that all necessary permissions and medical forms are obtained.
- Keep records of visits and ensure there are regular generic assessments of the risks (for example road-crossing) where there are frequent visits to local venues (for example a swimming facility).

Appropriate child car seats must be used if a private car is being used on a regular basis and not in an emergency situation.

Staff arranging or otherwise involved in off-site activities must familiarise themselves with the regulations, advice and procedures published by the OEAP national guidance. All offsite activities must take place in accordance with the guidance given.

Where staff are proposing to arrange an offsite activity, they must seek and obtain the approval of the Head Teacher before any commitment is made on behalf of the school. A comprehensive visit plan should be provided by the member of staff to allow for an informed decision to be made.

Where the activity involves a period of more than 24 hours, an overnight stay, high risk activity or a journey by sea or air, the Head Teacher will seek the approval of the Trust board and consider informing the Local Authority (Emergency Planning Department) before permitting the activity to take place.

It is our policy that all children should be able to participate in educational visits. Where a child with a disability is eligible for a trip, we will make every effort to ensure that s/he is included. We may seek guidance from parents to help us adapt our programme, and we will make any reasonable adjustments to our itinerary to include a child with disabilities. Any such adjustments will be included in the risk assessment.

#### **Risk Assessment**

A comprehensive risk assessment is carried out by the group leader before the proposed visit. It will assess the risks which might be encountered on the visit and will indicate measures to prevent or reduce them. The risk assessment should be based on the following considerations:

- What are the hazards?
- Who might be affected by them?
- What safety measures are needed to reduce risks to an acceptable level?
- Can the group leader put the safety measures in place?
- What steps will be taken in an emergency?

Staff planning an offsite activity should make a preliminary visit to the venue, in order to carry out an onsite risk assessment. It is important to take into account the probable weather conditions at the time of year proposed for the trip, and the group leader should take careful account of the facilities available, with due regard to the proposed size of the group. They should also assess the site's suitability with regard to the age and any particular needs of the pupils. They will also consider the venue's own approach to security and to health and safety. Venues providing instructor-led activities will have their own risk assessments for particular sessions, and these assessments may be adopted if it is impractical for the group leader to experience the activity beforehand, or if s/he lacks the skills required to make informed judgements about the risks it may involve. The Head Teacher/Trust board will not give its approval for the visit unless it is satisfied with the venue, its instructors and their risk assessment procedures.

It is important to assess and record any health, safety or security issues that are identified during the preliminary visit. Any such issues will be taken into account when the final decision is taken on whether the visit should proceed, and the visit plan must state both the extent of any risks involved, and the measures that will be taken to

reduce or eliminate them. The cost of these preliminary visits will be borne by the school and should be built into the overall financial arrangements for the visit itself.

An activity should normally have sufficient adults taking part to provide the following minimum ratios:

- 1 adult to between 10 and 15 pupils in Years 4 to 6.
- 1 adult to 6 pupils in Years 1 to 3.

Without special safeguards or control measures, these ratios will **not** be adequate to meet the needs of most residential or more complex visits.

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) Statutory Framework sets out legal minimum ratios for all providers working with children aged up to five. The appropriate ratio during an outing is always likely to be higher than the legal minimum: as with other age groups, this should be determined by risk assessment, which should be reviewed before each outing. It is not unusual for a ratio of 1:1 to be necessary.

In some cases, there may be only one leader on a visit, or on a particular activity during a visit. If this is the case, young people (or any adult helpers) should be competent to manage in the event of the leader being taken ill or injured and should, as a minimum, know what to do to contact the establishment and get support.

A useful framework for assessing requirements for ratios and effective supervision is **SAGED**:

- Staffing requirements Trained? Experienced? Competent? Ratios?
- Activity characteristics Specialist? Insurance Issues? Licensable?
- Group characteristics Prior Experience? Ability? Behaviour? Special and Medical Needs?
- Environmental conditions Like Last Time? Impact of Weather? Water Levels?
- Distance from support mechanisms in place at the home base Transport?
   Residential?

Any trip will require a minimum of two adults. However, these are minimum requirements, and may not provide adequate supervision in all cases.

A risk assessment must also cover transport to and from the venue.

A copy of the completed risk assessment will be given to the Head Teacher and the Educational Visits Co-ordinator, and all adults supervising the trip.

An internal system is used to plan and record all trips.

#### **Transport**

The costing of off-site activities should include any of the following that apply:

- Transport
- Entrance fees
- Insurance
- Provision of any special resources or equipment
- Costs related to adult helpers
- Any refreshments the school has opted to pay for

Transport arrangements will allow a seat for each member of the party. It is our policy only to use coaches fitted with seat or lap belts, and to insist that they be worn by all those participating in the visit.

Legislation on car seats must be taken into consideration when using cars, private hire vehicles etc.

Booster seats purchased prior to February 2017 (without back supports) can still be used and there is no requirement to replace these unless general wear and tear or

they have been involved in an accident. <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/news/new-child-car-seat-rules-no-change-for-existing-booster-seats">https://www.gov.uk/government/news/new-child-car-seat-rules-no-change-for-existing-booster-seats</a>

Where private cars are used for transport, the group leader is responsible for checking that the insurance (business Insurance) of each driver covers such journeys and double-checking that each driver has been subject to the normal checks.

The school makes a charge to parents if their children are transported by means of transport provided by the school. The charge covers the expenses of the journey only. We do not make any profit from this.

#### **Communication with Parents**

The parents of children taking part in an off-site activity should be provided with all appropriate information about the intended visit.

For local visits parents will sign an annual permission form to cover all short visits within the local community throughout the academic year.

Visits which are outside the local community (including residential) parents will be required to provide specific consent for these activities.

Funding for offsite activities is provided mainly by parental contributions. This must be made clear to parents in all correspondence about an educational visit at the planning stage.

No pupil may be excluded from an activity because of the unwillingness or inability of the parent to make a contribution. Parents will be informed of this principle through the school prospectus and letters sent home about intended visits.

The timetable for the payment of contributions should allow for the Head Teacher making a decision about the financial viability of the activity in reasonable time.

#### **Further Health and Safety Considerations**

All adults accompanying a party must be made aware, by the group leader, of the emergency procedures which will apply. Each adult should be provided with an emergency telephone number. This will normally be the school number, but where an activity extends beyond the normal school day the home telephone number of a designated emergency contact should be provided.

Before a party leaves school the school office should be provided with a list of everyone, children and adults, travelling with the party, together with a programme and timetable for the activity.

The safety of the party, and especially the children, is of paramount importance. During the activity, the group leader must take whatever steps are necessary to ensure that safety. This involves taking note of any information provided by medical questionnaire returns and ensuring that children are both safe and well looked after at all times.

Prior to an activity, if it is felt that the behaviour of an individual pupil is likely to compromise the safety of others or the good name of the school, the group leader should discuss with the Head Teacher the possibility of excluding that pupil from the activity.

More detailed guidance on procedures and requirements can be obtained from National Guidance for Off-site Visits <a href="http://oeapng.info/">http://oeapng.info/</a>

#### **Group Leaders' Planning**

Group leaders must read thoroughly the appropriate guidance for off-site activities: http://oeapng.info/

They should consult National Guidance documentation detailing procedures and requirements, including guidance on Emergency Planning and must have a visit plan.

#### Visit Plan

The visit plan for intended educational visits must include the following:

- Risk assessment
- Report on preliminary visit
- Applications for approval of visit
- General information
- Names, ages, contact details, permission forms, medical records and other relevant details of all those going on the visit
- Travel schedule
- Accommodation plan (if applicable)
- Full plan of activities
- Fire precautions and evacuation procedures
- Intended arrangements for supervision
- Insurance arrangements for all members of the group
- Emergency contacts and procedures
- General communications information
- Guidance for group leaders
- Guidance for the emergency contact and Head Teacher
- Medical questionnaire returns
- First-aid boxes

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#### First Aid and Medication

First aid boxes are located:

School Office

All classrooms have a first aid box

The Office Team replenishes the first aid boxes and classroom bags at the start of each half term. Each class is responsible for coordinating with the office staff to restock items if supplies run low before the end of the half term.

#### **First Aiders:**

The school has sufficient numbers of first aiders (includes Initial First Aid at Work, Paediatric).

All staff are first aid trained.

The Deputy Head Teacher will ensure that first aiders have a current certificate and that new persons are trained should first aiders leave.

#### Concussion

No-one should return to competition, training or Physical Education (PE) lessons within 24 hours of a suspected concussion. Anyone with a suspected concussion should NOT drive a motor vehicle (e.g. car or motorcycle), ride a bicycle, operate machinery, or drink alcohol within 24 hours of a suspected concussion. Follow Guidance from UK Government "if in doubt sit them out" UK Concussion Guidelines for non-elite (grassroots) sport.

#### **Button Batteries**

Please be aware small batteries are dangerous if swallowed and must be kept and stored out of reach of young children.

When opening a pack which includes multiple button batteries, make sure that children cannot access the batteries which remain in the open packs.

Do not dispose of a battery in the classroom waste bin.

#### What to do if a child ingests a button battery:

- CALL 999 In the event of battery ingestion, seek immediate medical attention.
- Do not let the child eat or drink until an X-ray can determine if a battery is present.
- Take the battery packaging or the device containing the battery to the hospital so as the doctor can identify the battery type and chemistry.

#### **Transport to Hospital:**

If the first aider or Head Teacher considers it necessary, the injured person will be sent directly to hospital (normally by ambulance). Parents and/or guardians will also be informed. No casualty should be allowed to travel to hospital unaccompanied and an accompanying adult will be designated in situations where the parents cannot be contacted.

#### **Administration of Medicines**

All medication will be administered to pupils in accordance with the DfE document <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/48441">https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\_data/file/48441</a> 8/supporting-pupils-at-school-with-medical-conditions.pdf

At New Invention Learning Academy we believe that it is in the child's best interests to be in school for as much time as possible and that the need to take medication (including asthma medication) should not be a barrier to accessing education in school. We have therefore updated our policies in line with current national and local quidelines.

There is no legal obligation for staff in school to administer medications. You will however find that most staff are more than happy to administer medication, provided that parents have complied with this guidance.

### Taking Medicines in School Time (short term needs)

If your child needs to take any medication in school time e.g. antibiotics; Paracetamol and throat lozenges etc. parents will be required to complete a parental consent form. The child will not be allowed to take his/her medication without this.

A suitably qualified adult will administer the medication and complete a 'record of medication given' form.

If the parent wishes their child to self-manage their own medicine then a parental consent form must be completed, children will not be allowed to take their medicine without this.

We will administer prescribed and non-prescribed medication. Medicines will be kept in the school office.

Pupils will not be given aspirin or medicines containing ibuprofen unless prescribed by a doctor.

#### **Pupils with Complex Health/Long Term Needs**

The school will formulate a written healthcare plan in consultation with parents and the school nurse. It is anticipated the school and parents will work in partnership to promote the management of the child's condition.

Staff under-go specific training related to health conditions of pupils and administration of medicines (e.g. diabetes, epilepsy, anaphylaxis etc.) by a health professional as appropriate.

The school will assess the suitability of all off-site provision for these children.

#### **Asthma Medication**

Immediate access to reliever medicines is essential; this medication will be kept in the child's classroom in a specially labelled box. This box will also be taken to the site of lessons held away from the classroom.

In severe cases of Asthma, parents are asked to provide 2 inhalers for school. One will be kept in the classroom and one held as a spare in the school office.

Parents will be asked to complete an Asthma Plan, we also require to see the GP's Asthma Plan for that child.

The school would ask that parents keep us informed of any changes to asthma medication.

#### **Mental Health First Aid**

The school recognises that good mental health and wellbeing helps pupils to develop, attend school, engage in learning and fulfil their potential.

We provide wellbeing by ensuring there is a safe, calm and supportive learning environment, and targeting support for pupils who need help.

There is a mental health lead in our school.

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# Fire Evacuation and other Emergency Procedures

The Head Teacher is responsible for ensuring the fire risk assessment is undertaken and implemented. The fire risk assessment is located in the Finance office and reviewed on an annual basis.

The site is kept as a non-smoking site this also includes the use of all forms of electronic cigarettes.

#### Fire Instructions

These documents are made available to all staff and included in the school's induction process.

An outline of evacuation procedures is made available to all contractors/visitors and posted throughout the site.

Emergency exits, fire alarm call points, assembly points etc. are clearly identified by safety signs and notices.

#### **EMERGENCY PROCEDURES**

#### Fire and Evacuation

Fire and emergency evacuation procedures are detailed below. These procedures will be reviewed at least annually.

Emergency contact and key holder details are maintained by the school office.

#### Fire Drills

Fire drills will be undertaken termly, and a record kept in the fire logbook.

#### Fire Fighting

The safe evacuation of persons is an absolute priority. Staff may only attempt to deal with small fires, **if it is safe to do so without putting themselves at risk**, using portable firefighting equipment.

Ensure the alarm is raised BEFORE attempting to tackle a fire.

Staff should be made aware of the type and location of portable firefighting equipment and receive basic instruction in its correct use.

Details of service isolation points (i.e. gas, water, electricity)

- Gas: Gas cupboard next to the boiler house
- Water: Toilet next to staff room
- Electricity: Locked cupboard on external wall next to Class 9

Details of chemicals and flammable substances on site are kept by the Site Manager and the Head Teacher as appropriate, for consultation.

#### **EMERGENCY PROCEDURES**

#### Fire Evacuation

#### If You Find A Fire or One Is Reported to You:

Staff discovering a fire or other emergency for which the buildings should be evacuated, should activate the alarm using the nearest available break glass call point and proceed to the evacuation point.

#### **Fire Fighting**

- The safe evacuation of persons is an absolute priority. Staff may only attempt to deal with small fires, if it is safe to do so without putting themselves at risk, using portable firefighting equipment.
- Ensure the alarm is raised **BEFORE** attempting to tackle a fire.

## On Hearing the Fire Alarm:

- All staff, pupils, occupants of the building must respond to alarm activations. The fire alarm is a continuous ringing bell.
- The Caretaker or Head Teacher will check the fire panel and determine which zone area the alarm has been activated from.
- Office staff will summon the emergency services (DIAL 9- 999) as necessary.
- Staff will supervise/affect the evacuation of pupils/visitors to the designated assembly point(s).
- Staff not with pupils, visitors and contractors must leave the building by the nearest exit and report directly to the assembly point.

#### **Assembly Point – School Playrgound**

- Pupils should leave in single file when instructed by the teacher in charge of the class. Pupils should then leave by the nearest available escape route. The last person to leave the classroom must close the door. Pupils should walk in their class groups and remain with their teacher at the assembly point.
- If a pupil is not in a classroom when the alarm sounds, he/she must walk to the assembly point leaving the building by the nearest marked escape route.

## A calm orderly exit is essential

#### Walk quickly - DO NOT RUN or stop to collect belongings

- On arrival at the assembly area, pupils must stand in their classes while staff check their registers (registers brought out by office staff).
- An Ipad (to check registers & visitor logs) will be taken out to the assembly point by the office staff. The result of this check must be reported to the Head Teacher/senior member of staff as soon as it is completed.
- The Head Teacher/senior member of staff will liaise with the fire brigade on their arrival.
- The building must not be re-entered until staff are notified it is safe to do so by the fire brigade/Head Teacher/senior member of staff.
- If the building cannot be reoccupied following an evacuation, the school Emergency Plan procedures will be implemented.

In the event of a bomb threat follow the evacuation procedures as above and proceed out of the school grounds.

# GENERAL EVACUATION FOR PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL NEEDS Mobility Impairment

Those people who require only limited assistance should evacuate the building using the nearest exit. If they have to move at a slower pace, they should allow other persons to exit the building before them and then continue their evacuation to a place of safety. A responsible member of staff will be nominated to escort those who need assistance from the building.

A PEEP will be implemented as and when required for staff and pupils within the school.

#### **Visual Disability**

People with a visual disability will usually require the assistance of one person.

#### **Hearing Disability**

People with a hearing disability should be escorted out of the building by staff.

In the event of staff with a hearing impairment joining, then they may require additional means of being warned in the event of an alarm e.g. pager that vibrates when alarm is activated, flashing beacon linked to alarm etc.

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# Fire Prevention/Inspection/Maintenance of Emergency Equipment Testing of the fire alarm system

Fire alarm call points will be tested weekly in rotation by the Site Manager and a record kept in the fire logbook.

Any defects on the system will be reported immediately to the alarm contractor/ electrical engineer.

A fire alarm maintenance contract is in place and the system will be tested annually.

#### **Inspection of Firefighting Equipment**

An approved competent contractor undertakes an annual maintenance service of all firefighting equipment.

Weekly checks are carried out to ensure that all firefighting equipment is available for use and operational and for any evidence of tampering.

Defective equipment or extinguishers that need recharging should be taken out of service and reported direct to the approved contractor.

#### **Emergency Lighting**

These systems will be checked for operation monthly in house by the Site Manager and annually by an approved competent contractor.

#### **Green Door Release Boxes**

These will be tested regularly by the Site Manager.

#### **Emergency Red Pull Cords**

These will be tested regularly by the Site Manager.

Test records are located in the site's fire logbook.

# **Means of Escape**

Daily checks for any obstructions on exit routes are carried out and all final exit doors are operational and available for use.

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# Health and Safety Information and Training Consultation

The school's Pay, Audit, Risk and Finance Committee of the Trust board meet termly to discuss health, safety and welfare issues affecting staff, pupils or visitors. Action points from meetings are brought forward for review by school management.

The Health and Safety Law poster is displayed in the staff room.

Elite Safety in Education provides competent health and safety advice for our school.

#### **Health and Safety Training**

Health and safety induction training will be provided and documented for all new employees by the Deputy Head Teacher.

The Head Teacher/ Deputy is responsible for ensuring all staff are provided with adequate information, instruction and training and identifying the health and safety training needs of staff.

All employees will be provided with:

- Induction training in the requirements of this policy.
- Update training in response to any significant change.
- Training in specific skills needed for certain activities, (e.g. use of hazardous substances, work at height etc.)
- Refresher training where required.

Training records are held internally in the Finance office Head Teacher/ Deputy will be responsible for co-ordinating health and safety training needs and for including details in the training and development plan. This includes a system for ensuring that refresher training (for example in first aid) is undertaken within the prescribed time limits. The Deputy Head Teacher will be responsible for assessing the effectiveness of training received.

Each member of staff is also responsible for drawing the Head Teacher/ Deputy attention to their own personal needs for training and for not undertaking duties unless they are confident that they have the necessary competence.

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# **Health and Safety Monitoring and Inspection**

A general inspection of the site will be conducted termly and be undertaken/co-ordinated by the Head Teacher.

A named Trustee will be involved/undertake an inspection on an annual basis and report back to both the resource committee and full Trust board meetings. This Trustee monitoring will also cover management systems in addition to inspecting the premises.

Inspections will be conducted jointly with the school's health and safety representative(s) if possible.

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# **Infection Control**

#### Introduction

This policy has been written following guidance from UK Health Security Agency guidance on infection control and winter readiness.

#### **Aim and Objectives**

This policy aims to provide the school community with guidance when preparing for, and in the event of an outbreak of an infection such as pandemic influenza or any contagious illness.

#### **Principles**

The school recognises that infections such as influenza pandemics are not new. Noone knows exactly when the school will be faced with having to deal with a potentially contagious illness amongst its community.

We recognise the need to be prepared. Infections are likely to spread particularly rapidly in schools and as children may have no residual immunity, they could be amongst the groups worst affected. We recognise that closing the school may be necessary in exceptional circumstances in order to control an infection. However we will strive to remain open unless advised otherwise. Good pastoral care includes promoting healthy living and good hand hygiene. School staff will give pupils positive messages about health and wellbeing through lessons and through conversations with pupils.

#### **Planning and Preparing**

In the event of the school becoming aware that a pupil or member of staff has an infectious illness we would direct their parents to report to their GP and inform the UK Health Security Agency. During an outbreak of an infectious illness such as pandemic influenza the school will seek to operate as normally as possible but will plan for higher levels of staff absence.

The decision on whether school should remain open or close will be based on medical evidence.

This will be discussed with the UK Health Security Agency and the Government.

It is likely that the school will remain open, but we recognise the fact that both the illness itself and the caring responsibilities of staff will impact staff absence levels.

The school will close if we cannot provide adequate supervision for the children.

#### **Infection Control**

Infections are usually spread from person to person by close contact, for example, infected people can pass a virus to others through large droplets when coughing, sneezing.

Through direct contact with an infected person: for example, if you shake or hold their hand and then touch your own mouth, eyes, nose without first washing your hands or even talking at a close distance.

Viruses can also survive longer on hard and soft surfaces.

# Staff and children are given the following advice about how to reduce the risk of passing on infections to others:

- Wash hands regularly, particularly after coughing, sneezing or blowing your nose.
- Minimise contact between your hands and mouth/nose.
- Cover your nose and mouth when coughing and sneezing or in crook of elbow.
- Do not attend school if you have an infectious illness.

These messages are promoted through posters around the school, in assemblies and

through Personal and Social Education lessons.

# HAND WASHING IS THE SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT PART OF INFECTION CONTROL IN SCHOOLS

#### **Minimise Sources of Contamination**

- We will ensure staff have received training or competent in food handling.
- We store food that requires refrigeration, covered and dated within a refrigerator at a temperature of 5°C or below.
- We wash hands before and handling foods.
- Food is brought from reputable sources and used by recommended date.

# To Control the Spread of Infection

- We ensure good handwashing procedures (toilet, handling animals, soil, food).
- Children encouraged to wipe and blow their own noses and dispose of soiled tissues in waste bins.
- We wear protective clothing when dealing with accidents and incidents.

## Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)

Disposable non-powdered vinyl or latex-free CE-marked gloves, face coverings (if advised) and disposable plastic aprons are worn where there is a risk of splashing or contamination with blood/body fluids (for example, nappy or pad changing) by all staff.

#### **Cleaning of the Environment**

Cleaning throughout the school is frequent and thorough including the cleaning of all toys and equipment in class. Cleaning of the environment, cleaning equipment such as buckets are colour coded, cleaned, and replaced as needed. Cleaning contracts are monitored regularly and ensure cleaners have access to PPE.

## Cleaning of Blood and Body Fluid Spillages

All spillages of blood, faeces, saliva, vomit, nasal and eye discharges are cleaned up immediately (with staff wearing PPE). When spillages occur, they are cleaned using a product that combines both a detergent and a disinfectant to be effective against bacteria and viruses and suitable for the surfaces used on. Mops are never used for cleaning up blood and body fluid spillages – disposable paper towels are used, and waste is disposed in secure bins along with nappies.

#### **Vulnerable Children**

Some medical conditions make children vulnerable to infections that would rarely be serious in most children, these include those being treated for leukaemia or other cancers, on high doses of steroids and with conditions that seriously reduce immunity.

The school will have been made aware of such children.

These children are particularly vulnerable to chickenpox, measles or parvovirus B19 and, if exposed to either of these, the school will contact the parent/carer and inform them promptly and further medical advice sought. It may be advisable for these children to have additional immunisations, for example pneumococcal and influenza.

## Female Staff - Pregnancy

If a pregnant woman develops a rash or is in direct contact with someone with a potentially infectious rash, this should be investigated according to UKHSA guidelines by a doctor. The greatest risk to pregnant women from such infections comes from their own child/children, rather than the workplace. Some specific risks are:

**Chicken Pox** can affect the pregnancy if a woman has not already had the infection.

Report exposure to midwife and GP at any stage of exposure.

The GP and antenatal carer will arrange a blood test to check for immunity. Shingles is caused by the same virus as chickenpox, so anyone who has not had chickenpox is potentially vulnerable to the infection if they have close contact with a case of shingles.

**German Measles** (rubella). If a pregnant woman comes into contact with German Measles, she should inform her GP and antenatal carer immediately to ensure investigation. The infection may affect the developing baby if the woman is not immune and is exposed in early pregnancy. Measles during pregnancy can result in early delivery or even loss of the baby. If a pregnant woman is exposed, she should immediately inform whoever is giving antenatal care to ensure investigation.

**Slapped Cheek Disease** (parvovirus B19) can occasionally affect an unborn child. If exposed early in pregnancy (before 20 weeks), inform whoever is giving antenatal care as this must be investigated promptly.

This advice also applies to pregnant students.

In school we follow the guidelines set by the UK Health Security Agency, regarding the recommended period of time that pupils should be absent from school.

Detailed information about many conditions is available at: **UK Health Security Agency**.

It is important to note that the school are unable to authorise absence on medical grounds or illness for conditions where the guidelines state that no period of absence is recommended, e.g., head lice.

#### Meningitis

Meningitis most commonly affects babies, young children and teenagers, but can also be harmful to older people and adults with lower immunity. It can be very serious, even fatal, if it is not treated quickly, as it infects the protective membranes surrounding the brain and spinal cord. It can cause blood poisoning and permanent brain and nerve damage.

Symptoms may include a high temperature, vomiting, headaches, a rash that does not fade when rubbed over with a glass, stiff neck, an aversion to bright lights, drowsiness and fits. These symptoms may occur in any sequence and sometimes not all of them will be experienced at all.

Bacterial and virus meningitis are contagious and can be spread through sneezing, coughing, kissing, sharing cutlery and utensils, and spending considerable time with an infected person, so schools are one of the prime locations where the infection can spread. It can be caught from people who carry the virus or bacteria but are not ill themselves.

Vaccinations are available for several types of meningitis but practicing good personal hygiene (washing hands and coughing/sneezing into tissues etc.) and not sharing drinks and cutlery will also help reduce the risk of contagion.

#### **Coronavirus Disease – COVID-19**

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) is an infectious disease caused by a newly discovered coronavirus.

Most people infected with the COVID-19 virus will experience mild to moderate respiratory illness and recover without requiring special treatment. Older people and those with underlying medical problems like cardiovascular disease, diabetes, chronic respiratory disease, and cancer are more likely to develop serious illness.

The best way to prevent and slow down transmission is to be well informed about the COVID-19 virus, the disease it causes and how it spreads.

Protect yourself and others from infection by washing your hands or using an alcohol-based rub frequently and not touching your face.

The COVID-19 virus spreads primarily through droplets of saliva or discharge from the nose when an infected person coughs or sneezes, so it is important that you also practice respiratory etiquette (for example, by coughing into a flexed elbow).

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# Legionella

The school complies with advice on the potential risks from legionella as identified in guidance from the HSE.

A legionella water risk assessment of the school has been completed by a competent contractor.

The Head Teacher will be responsible for ensuring all operational controls are being carried out and recorded in the legionella control logbook.

The contractor will be responsible where necessary/required for sampling and disinfecting of water tanks.

The Caretaker will be responsible for carrying out and recording the following:

 Identify and carry out flushing of rarely used outlets on a regular basis, and during school holiday periods.

The school have an agreement in place with a contractor (NANT) who are responsible for:

• Temperature checks done every half hour throughout the day via 3 remote temperature monitors placed on outlets & hot water systems.

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# **Lettings/Shared use of Premises**

N/A currently at New Invention Learning Academy.

If the need arises, the school will ensure all organisations using the premises are aware of the following and have their own procedures etc. in place.

- First Aid Regulations and have competent first aiders.
- The school fire and evacuation procedures.
- Have all relevant documentation i.e. insurance, Disclosure and Barring checks in place.
- Safe access and egress have been assessed.
- Managing and controlling and risks arising from their activities.

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# **Lone Working**

Lone working can be defined as a wide variety of situations including:

- Travelling alone on foot, by car or public transport.
- Peripatetic (mobile) working visiting people in their homes, visiting business premises, attending meetings or even work on the highway.
- Use of interview rooms effectively, working alone.
- Arriving at or leaving premises the first person in/last out is in effect working alone.
- Out of hour's activities cleaning, maintenance, etc.

Lone working is undesirable but, in some circumstances, it cannot reasonably be avoided.

Suitable risk assessments of working practices will be carried out to determine the level of risk for each member of staff lone working.

#### **Definition of Lone Working**

Where staff are engaged in work (either outdoors or indoors) where there are no other people who could reasonably be expected to come to their immediate aid in the event of an incident or emergency.

It is the responsibility of the Head Teacher to ensure members of staff are aware of the risks of lone working.

Hazards identified will be evaluated by the Head Teacher for the likelihood of the hazard causing harm. Measures will be introduced if the assessment shows that existing precautions are inadequate to eliminate or adequately control the hazard. The risk assessment will be subject to review to ensure it is relevant and current to the workings of the school.

#### **Controls**

Staff should seek the permission of the Head Teacher to work alone in the building outside of normal school hours.

The experience and training of all staff and the activities to be undertaken will be taken into consideration before allowing lone working. Lone workers must be considered capable of responding correctly in an emergency situation.

Whenever possible it is recommended that staff work with a colleague.

A staff member must seek permission to work alone and contact the Head Teacher by e.g. text message, the staff member must receive a response before lone working. If a reply is not received from the Head Teacher, the member of staff must ideally contact another member of staff or a family member as the default position.

Good practice would be to liaise with other staff during school holidays, but in the absence of doing so, the member of staff should ensure a family member is aware s/he will be working alone on the school premises. At weekends and during school holidays, it is the staff member's personal responsibility to ensure someone is aware. If exceptions to this are identified, then the policy will be reviewed. The staff attendance log-in must be maintained.

Staff should not enter the school premises if there are signs of intruders but are advised to immediately call the police.

Staff should lock the outer doors when lone working and ensure that areas of the school not in use are kept secure. Staff must not place themselves in danger by challenging intruders or vandals but should call the police for assistance.

Staff should not work alone if they have medical conditions that might cause incapacity or unconsciousness.

All lone working staff should establish their own checking in and out system with either family, friends or work colleagues. It is advised that lone workers provide a relative or friend with a telephone contact number (Head Teacher's or SLT's mobile phone numbers) to call if the lone worker fails to return home at the expected time.

It is not normally practicable for the Head Teacher to periodically visit and visually monitor people working alone.

Staff will receive information and/or training to help ensure they understand the risks associated with lone working and to minimise these risks. All lone workers, in an otherwise unoccupied building, should follow the school's Fire and Emergency Procedures. Staff have a responsibility for making themselves familiar with and following the school's safety procedures and location of safety equipment.

Contractors should have access to their own first aid kit suitable for treating minor injuries.

If staff rely on mobile phones, they must ensure that their network has good reception within school. Although phones can give extra reassurance, they do not provide complete protection and staff should still be alert for their own personal safety at all times.

In the situation where two or more people are working in isolated areas of an otherwise unoccupied building, personnel should keep each other informed about their movements.

Lone workers should not undertake activities that involve the handling of money, working at height, any task that has been identified as medium or high risk or which are potentially hazardous given their own level of experience and the nature of the task.

All school personnel are reminded about the importance of maintaining a healthy work/life balance.

It is the responsibility of all school personnel and contractors to adhere to the lone working procedures and to report any difficulties, failure of equipment or general concerns on health and safety to the Head Teacher. If members of staff fail to follow procedures designed to protect their safety, this could result in a disciplinary matter as they will have contributed to their injury and any compensation claims for damages or unfair dismissal may be reduced accordingly.

The school respects the right of the employee, under the Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974, to refuse to carry out work where there is a serious and imminent risk of danger. They also can advise others to do the same without being dismissed as a result. Staff should be proactive in bringing to the attention of Head Teacher any aspect of work-related risks.

The Head Teacher will regularly monitor the implementation of these procedures. Following any incident an investigation will be carried out and its findings used to inform change to procedures and working practices.

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# **Mobile Phones/Communication Technology**

#### Aim

To inform all members of our school community about the appropriate use of mobile phones at our school and to outline the procedures and processes of this policy.

#### Staff

During teaching time, while on playground duty and during meetings, mobile phones will be switched off or put on 'silent'.

Except in urgent or exceptional situations, mobile phone use is not permitted during the school day, while on playground duty. These situations must be agreed in advance by the Head Teacher or a member of the SLT, should the Head Teacher be unavailable.

Should staff need to take photographs whilst on the school site, they should seek the Head Teacher's approval in advance and must utilise the school's own photographic equipment.

Disciplinary measures can and will be taken, should staff be deemed to have used social networking sites inappropriately. Contravening The Data Protection Act, bringing the school into disrepute, disclosing information about the school and/or its personnel constitute inappropriate use. (Refer to school social networking policy.)

#### **Pupils**

The Head Teacher and Trustees of the Academy recognise that many pupils and their families own a mobile phone. We also recognise that some parents/guardians may request that their children bring a mobile phone to school for before and after school safety/security reasons.

Our core business of teaching and learning needs to be conducted in an environment free from unnecessary distractions or disruptions. Therefore, the school will not allow the bringing of mobile phones to school by pupils, unless under exceptional circumstances which must be agreed prior with the Head Teacher or a member of the SLT.

In general, pupils should not bring valuable items to school, as they can be easily lost or stolen, which is often distressing for a primary age child.

Pupils remain responsible for all their personal effects whilst at school. Pupils should not bring mobile phones into school unless by prior arrangement.

It should be noted that it is a criminal offence to use a mobile phone to menace, harass or offend another person. The school may consider it appropriate to involve the police.

#### Related Technology

The procedures applying to the inappropriate use and security of mobile phones, apply equally to the inappropriate use of portable computer games, iPads and similar devices.

#### **Exemptions**

Exemptions of this policy can only be approved by the Head Teacher and then only in exceptional circumstances.

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# **Moving and Handling**

Generic risk assessments for regular manual handling operations are undertaken and staff provided with information on safe moving and handling techniques.

Staff should ensure they are not lifting heavy items unless they have received training and/or equipment in order to do so safely.

All manual handling activities which present a significant risk to the health and safety of staff will be reported to the Head Teacher and where such activities cannot be avoided, a risk assessment will be conducted to ensure such risks are adequately controlled. A copy of this assessment will be provided to employees who must follow the instruction given when carrying out the task.

#### **Moving and Handling**

All staff who move and handle pupils have received appropriate training (both in general moving and handling people techniques and specific training on any lifting equipment, hoists, slings etc. they are required to use.)

All moving and handling of pupils has been risk assessed and recorded by a competent member of staff.

Equipment for moving and handling people is subject to inspection on a 6-monthly basis by a competent contractor.

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# **Premises and Work Equipment**

## **Statutory Inspections**

Regular inspection and testing of school equipment is conducted by appropriate contractors according to timescales specified by regulations/guidance available. Records of such monitoring will be kept by the school office staff.

All staff are required to report any problems found with plant/equipment to the in the safety concern book defective equipment will be clearly marked and taken out of service by storing in a secure location pending repair/disposal.

#### **Curriculum Areas**

Curriculum co-ordinators are responsible for reporting maintenance requirements for equipment in their areas in the safety concern book. The Site Manager will ensure the book is signed and dated once he has completed the request/repair etc.

#### **Gas Safety**

All gas appliances will be inspected and tested on an annual basis by a 'Gas Safe' registered contractor.

## **Electrical Safety**

All staff should monitor the condition of plugs, cables and electrical equipment and conduct a quick visual inspection prior to use.

All portable items of electrical equipment will be subject to PAT (portable appliance testing) as required, and this will be carried out by a qualified competent person.

Personal items of equipment (electrical or mechanical) should not be brought into the school without prior authorisation and will be subjected to the same tests as school equipment.

Major fixed wiring circuits will be checked at least once every five years.

#### **Internal and External Play Equipment**

All play equipment will only be used when supervised. Equipment will be checked daily or before use for any apparent defects.

The P.E. equipment will be inspected on an annual basis by an approved contractor.

A visual inspection of fixed outdoor play equipment will be carried out by the Site Manager; a termly inspection will be carried out by an (RPII) Operational Inspector of Play and an annual inspection by an (RPII) Annual Inspector of Play.

#### **Smoking**

The site is kept as a non-smoking site this also includes the use of all forms of electronic cigarettes.

#### Air Conditioning Units (if applicable)

All air conditioning units will be inspected and tested by an approved contractor following guidance from the manufacturer/supplier.

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#### **General Risk Assessments**

The school risk assessments (for all activities, teaching and non-teaching and premises) will be co-ordinated by Elite Safety in Education and the school staff.

The risk assessments are held electronically on the Elite Safety H&S Portal and centrally on a shared drive accessible to all staff.

Risk assessments will be reviewed on an annual basis or when the work activity changes, whichever is the sooner. Staff are made aware of any changes to risk assessments relating to their work.

#### **Individual Risk Assessments**

Specific risk assessments relating to individuals, e.g. staff member or young person/pupil are held on that person's file and will be undertaken by the Head Teacher.

It is the responsibility of staff to inform the Head Teacher of any medical condition (including pregnancy) which may impact upon their work. Such risk assessments will be reviewed on a regular basis.

#### **Pregnant and Nursing Mothers Assessments**

This covers new or expectant mothers who are employees who are pregnant or who have given birth within the previous six months or who are breast feeding. Pregnancy places extra strain on new or expectant mothers and closer attention needs to be given to their health and safety at work. It is both a moral duty and a legislative requirement under the Managements of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999 Regulation 16 relating to risk assessment for new and expectant mothers, that employers take particular account of the risks to expectant mothers at work.

Any risk assessment under-taken for pregnant and nursing mothers (staff) should be completed by following the guidance by the HSE.

Risk assessments must be reviewed on a regular basis and conducted with the expectant mother or nursing mother.

Any hazards identified will be discussed with the expectant/nursing mothers and controls will be put in place to either eliminate or reduce the risk.

#### **Curriculum Activities**

Risk assessments for curriculum activities will be carried out by a relevant staff member using the relevant codes of practice and model risk assessments developed by national bodies.

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# **Security**

Safety of our pupils, staff and visitors to the school is of paramount concern to our whole school community. Trustees have endeavoured to make the school as safe as possible.

## **Entry to School for Visitors/Staff**

The reception area is clearly marked and directs the visitors to the front entrance of the school. Visitors are able to wait in the foyer but prevented from going further into the school by a keypad on the door. This door must not be propped open.

Visitors who are admitted into the school are asked to sign in.

Children are reminded in assembly to tell their teacher if they see an unknown person wandering around the school premises.

Staff are given the door keypad number and are asked to keep this number confidential. The keypad number is changed periodically.

# **Entry to the Before and After School Club**

A before and after school club is run by school staff. Children are admitted and dismissed via the school office.

#### Supervision of Children

Children should not arrive unaccompanied before 8.40 am at which point the children will come into school. Children not collected at home time wait by the office and not outside.

#### **Pupil Supervision**

The Head Teacher or in their absence a nominated senior teacher remains on the premises until the last child is collected. (Not including after school club or extracurricular clubs.)

Security of the school building is reviewed by the Trustees at the building's health and safety committee meeting.

#### **Alarm System**

The school alarm is always set each day. The alarm provision has been improved throughout the school.

#### Care of ICT Equipment

As far as reasonably practicable the ICT equipment is secured within the school.

#### **Security of Data**

The Trustees recognise their responsibility to ensure that measures are taken to ensure no breach of security.

"Appropriate technical and organisational measures shall be taken against unauthorised or unlawful processing of personal data and against loss or destruction of, or damage to, personal data."

#### **School Networked Computers:**

- Accessed by personal passwords.
- Password gives pupils and staff different access levels.

# Other data protection issues:

- Printed material is disposed of by shredding.
- Parents are informed of data kept in school and its use through the Privacy Policy
- Personal data is not disclosed over the telephone.
- Disaster recovery plan in place.
- School anti-virus software is updated regularly

# Stress/Wellbeing

The school is committed to promoting high levels of health and wellbeing and recognise the importance of identifying and reducing workplace stressors through risk assessment, in line with the HSE management standards.

Systems are in place within the school for responding to individual concerns and monitoring staff workloads.

- Regular Performance Management Reviews.
- Mentoring for all staff.
- Open door policy of Head Teacher.
- Whole school coaching system in place.
- Philosophy of valuing the well-being of all staff including support for family commitments (in accordance with management policies).

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#### **Sun Protection**

Skin cancer is one of the most common cancers in the UK and the number of cases is rising at an alarming rate. The good news is that the majority of these cases could be prevented. Most skin cancers are caused by UV radiation from the sun. If we protect ourselves from the sun then we can reduce our risk. This is particularly important for children and young people whose skin is more delicate and easily damaged.

Sunburn in childhood can double the risk of skin cancer.

New Invention academy has used the guidance promoted through Cancer Research and particularly the Sun-Smart Campaign in order to draw up this policy.

#### What is the Sun-Smart Campaign?

Sun-Smart is the national skin cancer prevention campaign run by Cancer Research UK. The Sun-Smart schools initiative encourages nurseries and pre-schools to develop and adopt sun protection policies. They are part of a broader campaign communicating effective skin cancer prevention messages to the general public.

The five key Sun-Smart skin cancer prevention messages are:

- Spend time in the shade between 11am and 3pm
- Make sure you never burn
- Aim to cover up with a t-shirt, hat and sunglasses
- Remember children burn more easily
- Use factor 15+ sunscreen

At New Invention Academy we want staff and pupils to enjoy the sun safely. We shall work with staff, pupils and parents to achieve this through:

#### **Education:**

- All pupils will have at least one sun awareness lesson per year.
- We will talk about how to be sun smart in assemblies at the start of the summer term.
- Parents and guardians will be sent a letter explaining what the school is doing about sun protection and how they can help at the beginning of the summer term.

#### Timetabling:

• Children will spend more time playing outside before 11am and after 2.30pm.

#### Shade:

Gazebo and trees offer shade to children playing outside.

#### Clothing:

 Parents are informed to dress their children accordingly to the weather conditions and provide sunhats.

#### Sunscreen:

- Parents will be informed to apply sunscreen on their children prior to attending school.
- Children may bring sunscreen into school to re-apply if necessary.
- Sunscreen use will be encouraged on school trips.

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#### **Vehicles on Site**

Vehicular access to the school is restricted to school staff and visitors only and not for general use by parents/guardians when bringing children to school or collecting them.

The car park is barrier controlled and admittance for visitors is via the intercom system and controlled by the office staff.

Safety signs have been erected informing visitors not to walk under the barrier and to use the pedestrian footpath.

The maximum speed limit entering the school is 5 miles per hour.

The access from the road shall be kept clear for emergency vehicles.

The access gate for pedestrians is separate to the main vehicle access point.

External lighting is in place.

If an event is being held outside of normal school activities the pedestrian gate will always remain open.

#### **Deliveries**

Where possible deliveries should be made between 9am – 2pm or before children start the school day.

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#### Violence

New Invention Academy will not tolerate violent behaviour from parents, visitors or others who enter the school.

The school has a responsibility to protect, so far as is reasonably practicable, the safety of all employees who work for the school.

#### **Prevention:**

To reduce the risk of violence staff should consider the following guidance:

- Consider the working environment e.g. exits, space available.
- Do not meet parents when colleagues are not in the near vicinity.
- There may be individuals who have a reputation for aggression. This information should be shared confidentially within the school. Consult with SLT if this is the case.
- Always have another member of staff present.
- If there is a confrontation try to calm the situation, staff should be aware of their stance and tone of voice etc.

#### **Procedure to Follow:**

- Staff remain calm and non-confrontational.
- Staff to call on a colleague to try to help calm the situation.
- If the situation worsens staff must ask the parent/carer to leave the building to calm down.
- If they refuse to leave staff remind that it is a school and as such, they cannot allow the children or other staff to witness any aggressive behaviour.
- If they do not leave, and you feel the situation warrants it, ask another member of staff who is away from the situation to call the police, 999.
- The incident will be recorded; as soon as possible and within 24 hours, and an investigation will follow to decide on the course of action to take.

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#### **Volunteers in School**

#### Introduction

At New Invention Academy, we define a volunteer as: any adult who agrees to undertake, without pay, designated tasks which support the work of the school. This can include working alongside teaching and teaching support staff in the classroom or working in a support capacity within another area of school to. A volunteer should not be viewed as a substitute for a paid member of staff, but an additional supplement to school's resources.

New Invention Academy values volunteers and the contribution that they make to the sustained success of the school. We hope that the association will be a mutually beneficial partnership between the school and the volunteer; that the benefits to be gained by the school in terms of community participation will be mirrored by the development gained by the volunteer from their experiences in school.

#### Safeguarding

New Invention Academy is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people and expects all staff and volunteers to share this commitment.

All adults who volunteer for working at the Academy will require an Enhanced Disclosure and Barring Check prior to starting their placement in school. This must be confirmed with the Head Teacher recorded on the central record by the Care Guidance Manager.

Providers must understand the legal obligations upon the Trustees and Head Teacher are the ones who decide on who may come into the school as speakers and service providers.

There are some exceptions:

Law enforcement officers in certain circumstances.

HM Chief Inspector of Schools (Section 4 of Part 1 of Chapter 1 of the Education Act 2005).

LA Authority

Standards and Framework Act (1998).

It is the responsibility of the school to ensure that its child protection policy is adhered to at all times.

#### **Organisation**

- Volunteers will not be asked to undertake certain duties:
- Those which would normally fall within a Teacher's responsibility under *loco parentis*.
- Covering for staff absence within the classroom.
- Unsupervised 1:1 work with children.
- Those which would normally be undertaken by a contractor engaged by school or the Local Authority (LA).
- Those requiring full financial or budgetary responsibilities.
- Any administrative tasks involving highly confidential or sensitive information.

Volunteers will be allocated a supervising member of the school's staff, although they may be working with other staff on a day-to-day basis. The line manager will be responsible for induction of the volunteer and will be the point of contact for any queries or problems. The deployment of volunteers should not involve any substantial addition to the workload of staff; however, it is hoped that every effort will be made to ensure that the volunteer is adequately inducted and is given every assistance to perform the duties required of them.

Volunteers will be given a schedule of the tasks and scope of the role that is expected of them, these to be agreed with the supervising person in view of any skills, experience, and training and development needs of the volunteer and organisational needs.

A Volunteer Registration Form should be completed for, and signed by, all official volunteers in school. It should be noted that volunteers' work in school is, of necessity, of a voluntary nature and may be terminated at any time by the volunteer or the school.

#### **School Information and Regulations**

Volunteers will be provided with a handbook detailing relevant information. Any queries for information not covered in this should be addressed initially to the supervising person. Particular attention is drawn to health and safety issues. The same legislation and responsibilities on health and safety applies to volunteers as paid staff within the school.

The school holds Employers' Liability and Public Liability Insurance and this insurance covers volunteers in school.

#### **Expenses**

Although there is no obligation to make financial reimbursements to volunteers, the school will, under normal circumstances reimburse 'out-of-pocket' expenses (e.g. excess travel costs connected with the tasks undertaken for school etc.). Travel expenses will be reimbursed at the current agreed rate; any other expenses (e.g. resources or equipment purchased for school use) will be reimbursed at the cost paid. All financial claims made should be agreed with the Head Teacher prior to expenditure.

#### **Induction and Training**

Volunteers who work in school will be given an induction process which aims to enable them to become familiar with the school, staff and their roles, how their role fits into this, principles and procedures unique to the school and an outline of our expectations of the volunteer's role and tasks involved. A Health and Safety Induction and safeguarding training will take place on the first day in school, if not before. If the volunteer is undertaking formal training (e.g. NVQ or other work-based qualification), the school will endeavour to support this by allowing opportunities and practical advice for them. If training is a requirement of the expected role within school, such opportunities should be provided for the volunteer.

#### **Complaints and Grievances**

It is acknowledged that problems and conflicts could arise when the person is a volunteer as much as for a paid member of staff. Initial issues should be raised with the supervising person and it is to be hoped that the issues may be resolved through these channels. In the event that this is not possible, the Head Teacher will investigate the matter with a view to resolution. Failure to resolve at this level will necessitate Trust board involvement.

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# Work at Height

Working at height can present a significant risk. Where such activities cannot be avoided a risk assessment will be conducted to ensure such risks are adequately controlled. A copy of this assessment will be provided to employees authorised to work at height.

When working at height (including accessing storage or putting up displays) appropriate stepladders or kick stools are to be used. Staff must not climb onto chairs etc.

The nominated persons shall ensure:

- All work at height is properly planned and organised.
- The weather is accounted for when working at height outside.
- The use of access equipment is restricted to authorised users.
- All those involved in work at height are trained and competent to do so.
- The risks from working at height are assessed and appropriate equipment selected.
- A register of access equipment is maintained, and all equipment is regularly inspected and tested.
- Any risks from fragile surfaces are properly controlled.

Pupils will not be permitted to use ladders/stepladders.

Contractors will not be permitted to use any of the school's work equipment.

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# **Work Experience**

The school retains a duty of care for all students undertaking work experience and must ensure the placement is appropriate, therefore:

- All students are briefed before working in the school regarding school arrangements and health and safety responsibilities.
- Where work placements form part of the vocational qualification offered by a FE college then the college is responsible for ensuring equivalent placement checks are conducted.
- Every student will receive a placement job description highlighting tasks to be undertaken and any necessary health and safety information as detailed in the contract.
- Arrangements will be in place for the organisers to visit/monitor students during the placement.
- Emergency contact arrangements are in place (including out of school hours provision) in order that a member of school staff can contact students' parents/ guardians should an incident occur.
- All incidents involving students on work placement activities will be reported to the placement organiser at the earliest possible opportunity.

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The policy was approved by Trustees on
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Date:

Signature of Trust Board

Next review date: February 2026